

# Peas in a Pod: Similar but Different Models for Peer Support

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## Let's talk about....

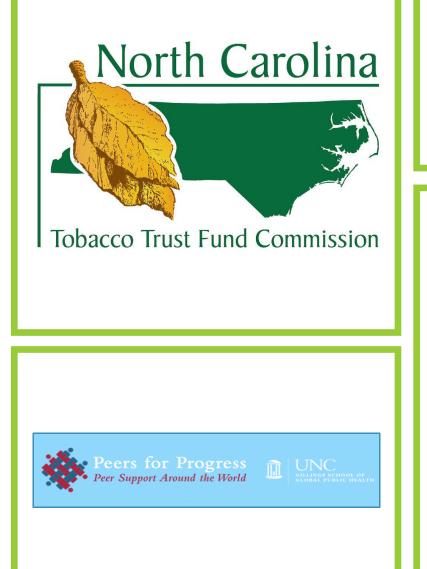
- Three models of peer support for farmers & farm family members
- Similarities/differences among models including the who/what/when/where and how of:
  - Origin
  - Funding
  - Partners
  - Peer supporters
  - Referrals and pairing
  - Contacts
  - Reporting/follow-up
- Lessons learned & future directions
- What others are doing in the realm of peer support

### **Three Peer Support Programs**





### Farmer to Farmer Partners







## Farmer to Farmer Selection, Training and Approach

- Application to become peer farmer
- Training
  - Farmer to Farmer Curriculum
    - Program overview
    - Active listening
    - Signs/symptoms of behavioral health concerns
    - What to expect from a behavioral health referral
    - Responding to a farmer in crisis
    - Resources
    - Reporting & follow-up
  - QPR, Mental Health First Aid or other similar suicide prevention training
- Approach is from a behavioral health/mutual aid perspective







## Farmer to Farmer Process

- Farmer seeking peer referred by self, family member, Cooperative Extension Agent or another individual
- Screened by Agromedicine nurse to determine suitability peer support &/or need for behavioral health services
- Matched to peer in non-contiguous county based on demographics & other characteristics
- Contact occurs through mutually agreed upon means
- Peer completes encounter form and notifies nurse of any concerns
- Nurse follows up with peer and farmer periodically

### Farm Health Connector Partners









## Farm Health Connector Selection, Training and Approach



- Farm Health Connectors selected and paid by CareNet
- Training
  - Onboarding CareNet/Atrium Wake Forest Baptist
  - Overview of agriculture in North Carolina & programs offered by NC Agromedicine Institute
  - Farmer to Farmer Curriculum (optional)
  - QPR, Mental Health First Aid or other similar suicide prevention training
- Approach is from a social, spiritual and health perspective

## Farm Health Connector Process





- Farmers/farm families identified by Farm Health Connectors (FHC) or a community partner
- Contact occurs through mutually agreed upon means
- FHCs complete contact reports & reach back to CareNet or NC Agromedicine Institute for assistance with referrals
- FHCs participate in CareNet staff meetings with other Faith Health staff; periodic one-on-one or group meetings with CareNet and NC Agromedicine Institute staff







Southern Ag Exchange Network

#### The Veteran's Farm of NC (VFNC) Peer Support Partners

# VFNC Training, Selection and Approach





- Peer Support Coordinators selected from among former students
- Training
  - Veterans Agricultural Training & Education Program
  - Farmer to Farmer
  - QPR, Mental Health First Aid or other similar training
  - Peer Support Certification training
  - Other training, as requested & or deemed necessary
- Approach is based on model for suicide prevention developed by The Veteran's Farm of North Carolina (VFNC)





# VFNC Peer Support Process

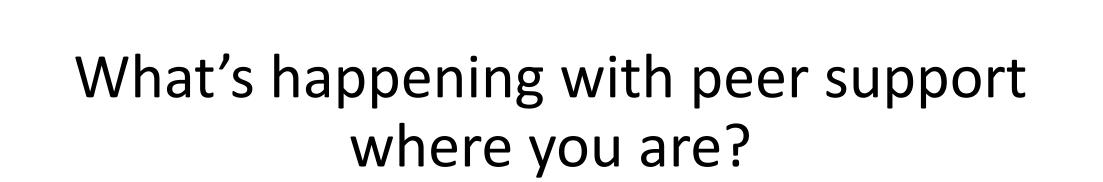
- Peer Support Coordinators (PSCs) provided with list of former VFNC students
- Contact occurs through mutually agreed upon means
- PSCs complete encounter documentation; reach back to VFNC Executive Director and/or NC Agromedicine Institute staff, as needed for assistance with referrals
- Team meets every two weeks to review client needs, logistics, resources and program development

# Lessons Learned: Peer support....

- Is not one size fits all
- Requires recognition and ability to respect that support is not 'doing for'
- Must consider welfare of both the is individual receiving peer support and the peer supporter, especially in times of crisis
- May lead to behavioral health referral or occur at the same time as behavioral health services
- Requires an exit strategy
- Occurs organically through other means
- Continues to evolve; requires continuous quality improvement and training refreshers









#### To learn more, contact:

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